

**ROY'S INSTITUTE OF COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION**

**The West Bengal Central School Service Commission**

**2nd SLST 2025  
EDUCATION**

**[CLASSES : XI - XII]**

1. The age range of 'Junior Basic' stage in Basic Education System of Gandhiji was

(A) 4-10 years

(B) 5-10 years

(C) 5-11 years

**(D) 6-11 years**

2. In the context of mass media, 'mass' stands for

(A) expensive

(B) multiple way

**(C) aggregate of people**

(D) area or span

3. Characteristics of Vivekananda's philosophy of education include

(A) Naturalism

**(B) Idealism**

(C) Pragmatism

(D) Both Naturalism and Pragmatism

4. Which is the most important element of education according to Pragmatism?

(A) Spirituality

(B) Value

**(C) Action**

(D) Self-realization

*Disclaimer : Every effort has been made to ensure that the answer keys provided herein are accurate to the best of our understanding. These are for reference purpose only and should not be considered as the official answers. The purpose is to help the examinees to analyse their performance in competitive examinations.*

5. Method of Basic Education is
- (A) Learning by doing**
- (B) Integrated method
- (C) Both (A) and (B)
- (D) Project method
6. The correct sequence of Vedic age is
- (A) Age of Sutra literature → Rigvedic age → Post Vedic age
- (B) Rigvedic age → Sutra literature age → Post Vedic age
- (C) Rigvedic age → Post Vedic age → Sutra literature age**
- (D) Post Vedic age Rigvedic age → Sutra literature age
7. Evaluation is the process of
- (A) learning.
- (B) gathering and interpreting evidence on changes in behaviour.**
- (C) gathering data.
- (D) progress in performance.
8. In a school, a class teacher daily talks to his/her students relating to better use of library and laboratory to improve performance in the subject. This is an example of
- (A) Personal guidance
- (B) Educational guidance**
- (C) Directive counselling
- (D) Eclectic counselling
9. Universal free and compulsory education upto 14+ is a policy of
- (A) Kothari Commission**
- (B) Radhakrishnan Commission
- (C) NEP, 1968
- (D) NEP, 1979
10. Who said that aim of education should be to develop feelings of international brotherhood and attitude of international understandings in children?
- (A) Mahatma Gandhi
- (B) Rabindranath Tagore**
- (C) Rousseau
- (D) Swami Vivekananda

11. The first English newspaper in India was started by  
(A) William Carey  
(B) William Ward  
**(C) James Hicky**  
(D) James Long
12. Which one has the minimum place in traditional curriculum?  
(A) Subject  
(B) Syllabus  
**(C) Experience and activity of the learner**  
(D) Textbook
13. A common feature of Brahmanic and Buddhist philosophy of education is belief about  
(A) the unreality of the world.  
(B) the existence of God.  
(C) the soul.  
**(D) karma and rebirth.**
14. Which of the following is not the type of nature as given by Rousseau?  
(A) Psychological Nature  
(B) Biological Nature  
**(C) Spiritual Nature**  
(D) Physical Nature
15. The Sargent Report emphasized the importance of  
(A) inclusion of students with disabilities in mainstream education.  
**(B) segregation of students with disabilities.**  
(C) limited educational opportunities for students with disabilities.  
(D) ignoring the needs of students with disabilities.
16. "Everything is provisional; nothing ultimate" depending upon this thought, curriculum should be  
(A) Fixed  
(B) Definite  
**(C) Activity-based**  
(D) Indefinite
17. Achievement test is designed to  
**(A) measure the extent to which the objectives of a particular content is achieved.**  
(B) measure the general ability of a person at a given time.  
(C) find out the difficult areas of learning faced by the pupils.  
(D) identify abilities of a person to perform a particular task.

18. Secondary Education Commission recommended schooling of General Education is
- (A) 12 years
  - (B) 10 years
  - (C) 13 years
  - (D) 8 years**
19. Measurement means
- (A) assessment of complete actual behaviour.
  - (B) assignment of numerals to objects of events.**
  - (C) interpreting scores on the basis of value judgement.
  - (D) understanding overall performance of a student.
20. What are the causes of maladjustment?
- (I) Personal
  - (II) Habitual
  - (III) Social
  - (IV) School/institutional factor
- Select the code:
- (A) (I), (II) and (III)
  - (B) (II), (III) and (IV)
  - (C) (I), (III) and (IV)**
  - (D) (I), (II) and (IV)
21. A dominated and over-protected child is likely to be
- (A) aggressive**
  - (B) delinquent
  - (C) quarrelsome
  - (D) withdrawn
22. "Faith, faith, faith in ourselves and faith in God-this is the secret of greatness"- it was the belief of
- (A) Swami Vivekananda**
  - (B) Mahatma Gandhi
  - (C) Rabindranath Tagore
  - (D) Froebel
23. Which one is not a curriculum model?
- (A) Taba Model
  - (B) Lawton Model
  - (C) Ausubel Model**
  - (D) Waqar Model

24. Common School System means  
(A) a school open to all children irrespective of caste, creed, community, religion, economic or social status.  
(B) an informal system with proper maintenance of quality.  
(C) a school with very low tuition fee.  
(D) a school for economically weaker section of the society.
25. Application of general principles of sociology in the process of education is known as  
(A) Educational Sociology  
(B) Social Foundations of Education  
(C) Sociology of Education  
(D) Educational Foundations of Society
26. The right order of the structure of mind according to Freud is  
(A) Superego — Id — Ego  
(B) Ego — Superego — Id  
(C) Id — Ego — Superego  
(D) Id — Superego — Ego
27. In which theory of personality, the trait and types have been combined?  
(A) Allport's theory  
(B) Eysenck's theory  
(C) Cattell's theory  
(D) Digman's theory
28. Spontaneous recovery will grow weaker if no reinforcement is provided after  
(A) Conditioned Stimulus (CS)  
(B) Unconditioned Stimulus (US)  
(C) Conditioned Response (CR)  
(D) Unconditioned Response (UR)
29. According to psychoanalytical thinker, the process of socialization is closely identified with  
(A) Ego development  
(B) Id development  
(C) Superego development  
(D) None of the above
30. Which of the following Article of Indian Constitution is related to educational provision for weaker sections of Indian Society?  
(A) Article 45  
(B) Article 46  
(C) Article 21  
(D) Article 13

31. Assertion (A): Average mental health is not similar to healthy being.

Reason (R): Mental health implies fitness rather than freedom from illness.

Code:

**(A) Both (A) and (R) are true.**

(B) (A) is true.

(C) (R) is true.

(D) (A) is true but (R) is false.

32. The most important characteristic of a society is

(A) Inter-communication

(B) Mutual Influence

**(C) Inter-personal Relationship**

(D) Individual Approach

33. Which one of these statements is not true?

(A) Fluid intelligence includes ability to think creatively.

(B) Fluid intelligence is strongly influenced by heredity.

(C) Fluid intelligence refers to accumulated knowledge and its application.

**(D) Fluid intelligence works as hardware of our brains that determine the limits of information processing capabilities.**

34. Which one is not a cause of forgetting?

**(A) Active grief or pleasure**

(B) Lack of exercise

(C) Retroactive interference

(D) Lack of rehearsal

35. Which of the following energize individual to exhibit goal-directed behaviour and to pursue happiness?

(A) Distress

(B) Acute stress

**(C) Eustress**

(D) Chronic stress

36. Which one of the following is not used to test achievement?

**(A) Interest inventory**

(B) Standardized test

(C) Teacher-made test

(D) Criterion Reference test

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37. The most powerful constraint in attaining universalization of Primary Education in India is related to  
**(A) Caste Consideration**  
 (B) Regional Politics  
 (C) Availability of Teachers  
 (D) Allocation of Funds
38. Which of the following measures of central - tendency cannot be represented graphically?  
**(A) Arithmetic Mean**  
 (B) Mode  
 (C) Median  
 (D) Quartile
39. Men's Sana Corpro Sana means  
 (A) sound body in a sound mind.  
**(B) sound mind in a sound body.**  
 (C) sound emotion in a sound mind.  
 (D) sound emotion with sound motive.
40. Given the following series, the value of mode is — 5, 6, 3, 2, 8, 4, 7, 9, 1, 10, 11, 12, 13  
 (A) 13  
 (B) 12  
 (C) 9  
**(D) Not defined**
41. Merit of objective type test include —  
**(A) High reliability**  
 (B) Easy to construct  
 (C) Assessment of higher-order thinking  
 (D) Can measure all skills
42. Which of the following alternatives are most relevant in the context of Equality of Educational Opportunity?  
 (I) Ensuring equality of good quality education irrespective of caste, colour and religion  
 (II) Providing financial assistance and other support services to the needy  
 (III) Ensuring utilization of welfare schemes for low income and educationally disadvantaged group  
 (IV) Ensuring equal treatment irrespective of capability  
 Code:  
 (A) (I), (III), (IV)  
 (B) (I), (II), (IV)  
**(C) (I), (II), (III)**  
 (D) (II), (III), (IV)

43. Which commission recommended the establishment of Dhaka University?  
(A) Indian University Commission, 1902  
(B) Hunter Commission  
**(C) Sadler Commission**  
(D) Macaulay Minute
44. Which one is not a subjective determinants of attention?  
**(A) Intensity**  
(B) Interest  
(C) Instinct  
(D) Mindset
45. Which of the following is not the function of mental hygiene?  
(A) Preservative  
**(B) Creative**  
(C) Preventive  
(D) Prescriptive
46. What is more crucial for bringing about a desired social change in India?  
(A) Development of physical resources  
**(B) Development of human resources**  
(C) Development of social resources  
(D) Development of natural resources
47. Macaulay's Minute was presented to  
(A) The British Parliament  
**(B) The Governor General of India**  
(C) The East India Company  
(D) A group of Indian Scholars
48. Statistics can  
(A) Prove anything  
(B) Disprove anything  
**(C) Neither prove nor disprove anything-is just a tool**  
(D) None of the above
49. Which of the following is not true relating to the concept of guidance?  
(A) Guidance is conscious process.  
**(B) Guidance is expensive process.**  
(C) Guidance is supportive process.  
(D) Guidance is goal-oriented process.



50. At higher primary stage, according to Kothari Commission, there should be
- (A) one language
  - (B) two languages
  - (C) three languages**
  - (D) only mother language
51. The formula for calculating T-score is
- (A)  $T = 50 + 2z$
  - (B)  $T = 5 + 10z$
  - (C)  $T = 50 + 10z$**
  - (D)  $T = 50 - 10z$
52. Which of the following is the most unstable average?
- (A) Median
  - (B) Arithmetic Mean**
  - (C) Mode
  - (D) Geometric Mean
53. Which commission found Secondary Education to be bookish, mechanical, stereotyped and lack of diversified courses?
- (A) University Education Commission
  - (B) Mudaliar Commission**
  - (C) Kothari Commission
  - (D) Knowledge Commission
54. Which of the following is not an essential principle of education as per the thoughts of Rabindranath Tagore?
- (A) Giving freedom
  - (B) Facilitating creative self-expression
  - (C) Keeping authoritarian leadership**
  - (D) Fostering Internationalism
55. Quartile deviation equals to
- (A)  $\frac{2}{3}S$**
  - (B)  $\frac{1}{3}S$
  - (C)  $1S$
  - (D) Zero

56. Programmed Learning is based on  
(A) Field Theory  
**(B) Operant Conditioning Theory**  
(C) Gestalt Learning Theory  
(D) Classical Conditioning Theory
57. How many task forces were set up by Indian Education Commission?  
(A) 10  
(B) 8  
**(C) 12**  
(D) 20
58. One of the remarkable contribution of Vidyasagar in the field of education was building Normal School. This type of school aimed to promote  
(A) Women Education  
(B) Rural Education  
(C) Children Education  
**(D) Teacher Education**
59. Eclectic Counselling was introduced by  
(A) Carl Rogers  
**(B) Frederick Charles Thorne**  
(C) E. G. Williamson  
(D) Anna Freud
60. 'Episodic Memory' means  
(A) memory of a concept.  
**(B) memory of an incident / a period.**  
(C) memory of long-term.  
(D) memory of procedural events.
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